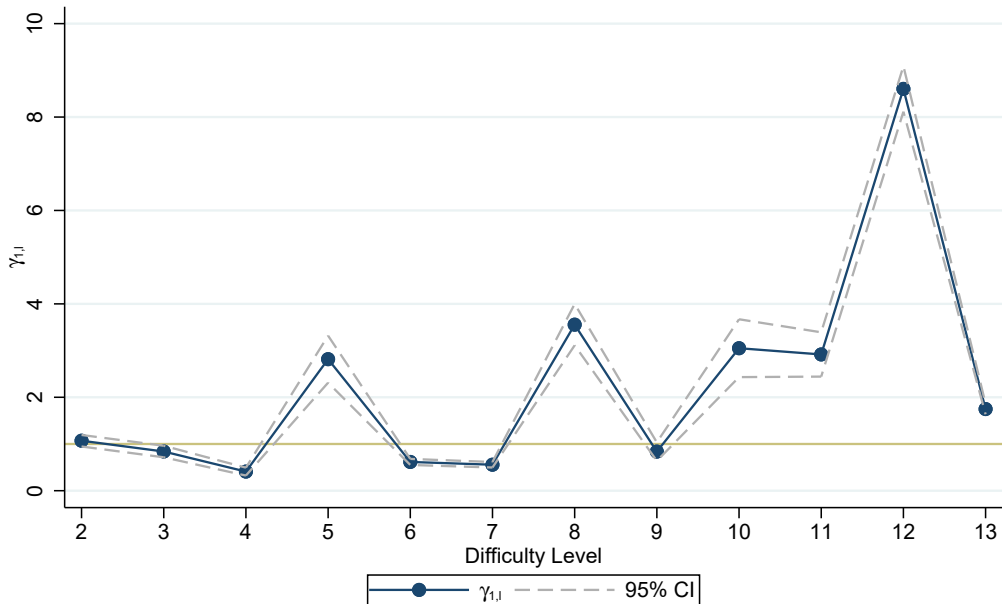


Transformation Function Slope ($\gamma_{1,l}$) by Level (Cognitive)

Multiplicative Model without Skill Invariance



Note: The confidence interval is based on standard error.